Application Literature Industry Overview

# GAINING AN EDGE IN ETHANOL PROCESS EFFICIENCY



**GO GREEN. THINK BLUE.** 

SUPERCHANGER® Plate & Frame HE

SUPERMAX® Shell & Plate HE







# Improve Your Process With Plate Heat Exchangers

Establishing 'green'-driven, economically sustainable processes in the ethanol biofuels industry is key to the industry's ultimate success and the 'greening' of the marketplace. But to meet the challenge of economic sustainability in ethanol means you must maximize process thermal efficiency and optimize uptime while minimizing costly maintenance. Fortunately Tranter's plate heat exchanger (PHE) technology helps accomplish exactly that.

Dry or wet milling, acid or enzymatic hydrolysis, catalytic or bioreactor gasification...the more advanced your process technology, the more you need PHEs. The advantages apply to any feedstock—whether corn, wheat, casava, sugar cane, switchgrass, municipal wastes or wood wastes.

PHE performance surpasses shell & tube units every time, with benefits such as:

- Higher thermal efficiency
- Greater heat recovery potential
- Easier maintenance
- · Reduced fouling tendency
- Smaller footprint

### **PHE Applications**

- Biomass dryer heating banks
- Batch hydrolysis vessel heating surfaces
- Evaporator heating banks
- Evaporator economizers
- Economizing and heat recovery
- Blow heat recovery
- Yeast coolers
- Beer/mash interchangers
- Thermal control of fermentation
- Vent condensers
- Distillation column heating surfaces
- Syrup condensers
- Ethanol preheaters
- Molecular sieve regeneration condensers
- Anhydrous condensers and coolers

To **Go Green** in today's biofuels industry, it's smart to **Think Blue**... Tranter Blue.



### PHE Standard Range General Specifications

	SUPERCHANGER® Plate & Frame Gasketed	SUPERMAX® Shell & Plate
PERFORMANCE		
Max. Pressure Rating, barg (psig) <sup>a</sup>	27.56 (400)	70 (1015)
Max. Temperature Rating, °C (°F)	160 (320)	538 (1000)
CONNECTIONS		
Max. Connections, DN (ANSI RF in.)	Contact Factory Also Studded Ports	400 (16)
MATERIALS		
Standard Plate Material <sup>b</sup>	304 SS, 316 SS	316L SS
Standard Frame/Shell Material	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel, 316L SS

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Ratings offered as a general guide only. Certain combinations of physical and fluid properties may affect individual product specifications. Contact the factory with your specific application data.

## Wide-Gap SUPERCHANGER® Plate & Frame

- Close temperature approaches and high U values
- Reduced fouling and plugging, thanks to plateinduced turbulence and high flow velocity
- Effective CIP performance helps reduce downtime
- · Good performance with viscous and solids-laden fluids
- Wide/narrow or medium/medium plate arrangements help optimize specific applications
- Less susceptible to flooding and condensate blocking in steam applications

### SUPERMAX® Shell & Plate

- Welded construction comprises a pressure vessel of high integrity with good thermal cycling performance
- Optional flanged cover model allows the plate pack to be removed for cleaning
- Particularly suited for large flow imbalances distillation vapor condensers, economizers, aftercoolers, intercoolers and related service



Plate technology for biofuels processing efficiency. From left: SUPERCHANGER® Plate & Frame,NOVUSBLOC® Welded Plate and SUPERMAX® Shell & Plate.

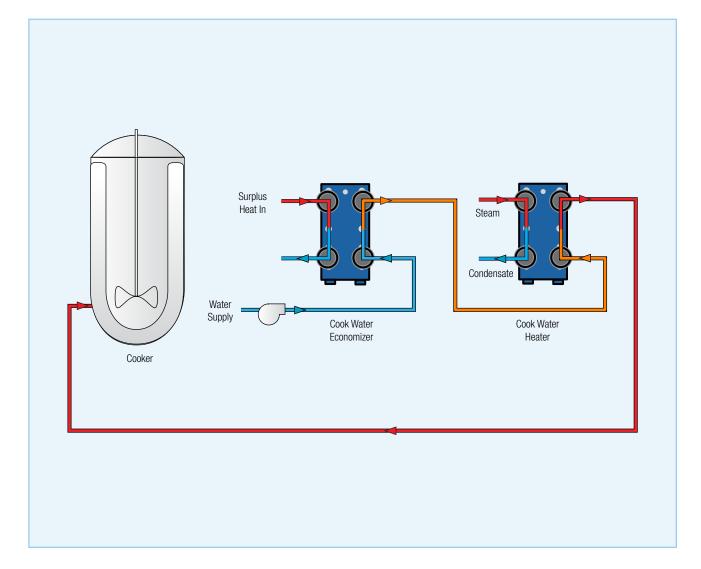
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Higher performance materials are available.



# Dry Milling Cooking

This cooking vessel uses an isolated heating fluid circuit with a SUPERCHANGER® cook water heater. A second SUPERCHANGER, employed as an economizer/preheater within the circuit, uses low-grade surplus heat streams to reduce steam consumption in the cook water heater.



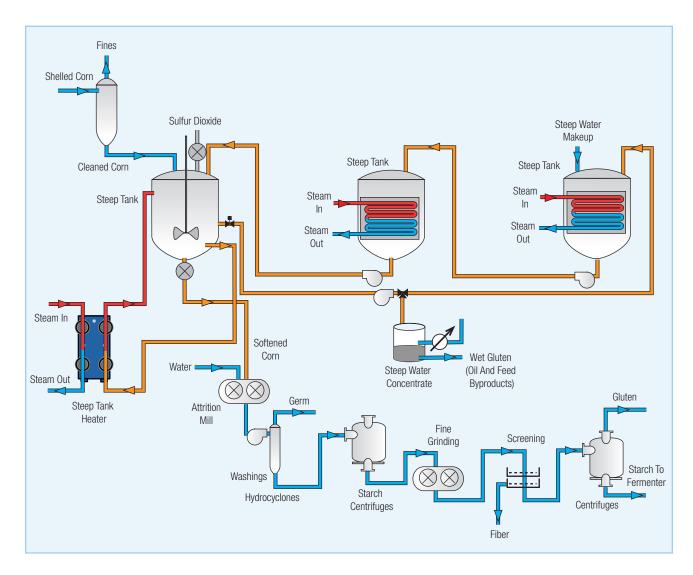






# Wet Milling Cooking

A Wide-Gap SUPERCHANGER Plate & Frame Exchanger used as an external heater maintains the correct heat in the stirred primary steep tank.

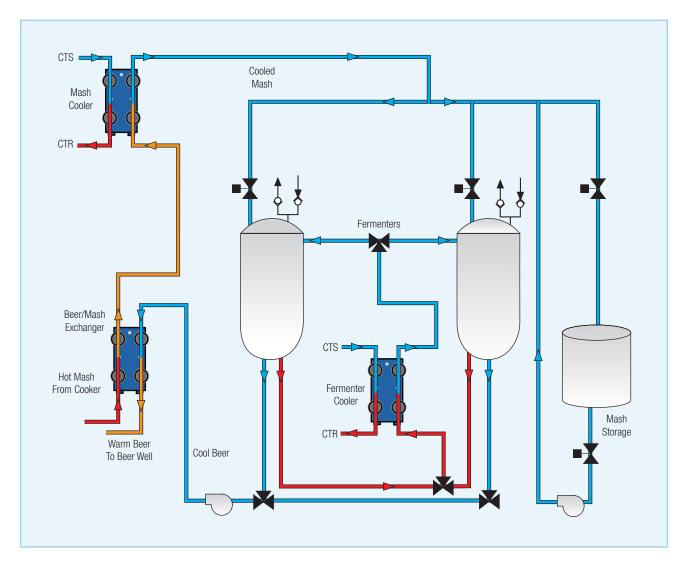




### **Batch Fermentation**

A Wide-Gap beer/mash SUPERCHANGER uses hot mash to preheat beer pumped to the predistillation centrifuge while cooling the mash. A second SUPERCHANGER further reduces the temperature of the mash for the yeast cast and fermentation to begin. A third SUPERCHANGER provides closed loop cooling of the fermentation vessel to maintain the optimal temperature.



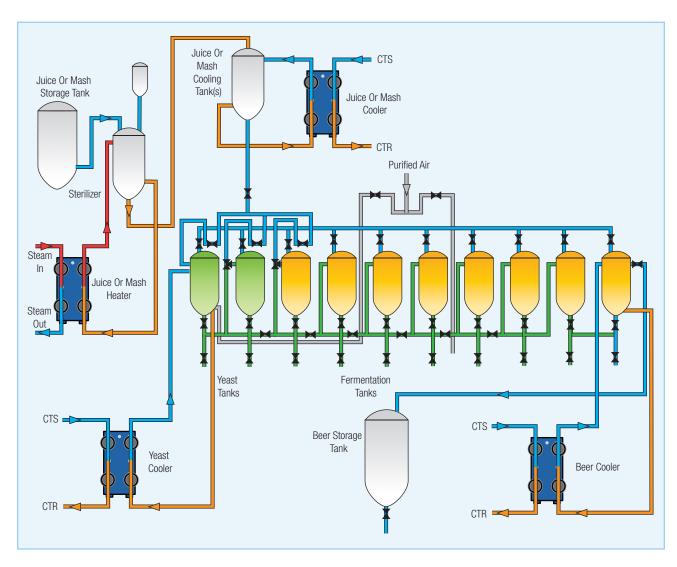






### Continuous Fermentation

Wide-Gap SUPERCHANGER Plate & Frame Exchangers heat the high-solids solutions encountered as juice or mash heaters. These units likewise find success as juice, mash or beer coolers. The Wide-Gap SUPERCHANGER also provides accurate temperature control as a yeast cooler.

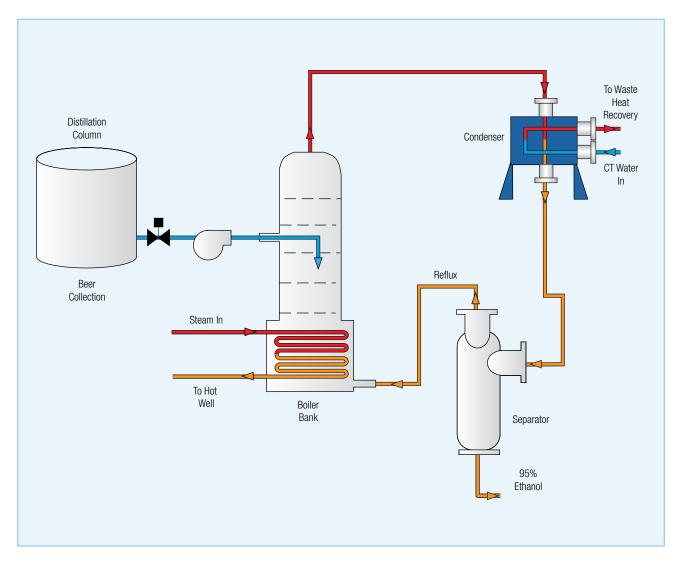




# Distillation

A SUPERCHANGER condenser liquifies the 95% ethanol vapor produced by the distillation column. A SUPERMAX® welded unit could be used in this position under certain conditions. This unit is shown in the flowchart below.



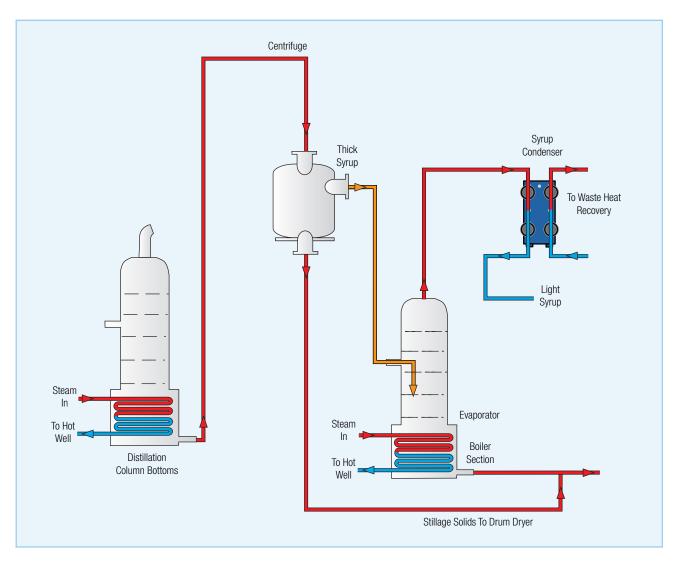






# Evaporation

A Wide-Gap SUPERCHANGER condenses syrup from the evaporator. Its flow characteristics accommodate both high-flow-rate vapor and viscous syrup condensate. Maintenance and cleaning are simple. Relatively small hold-up volume makes start-ups smooth and efficient.

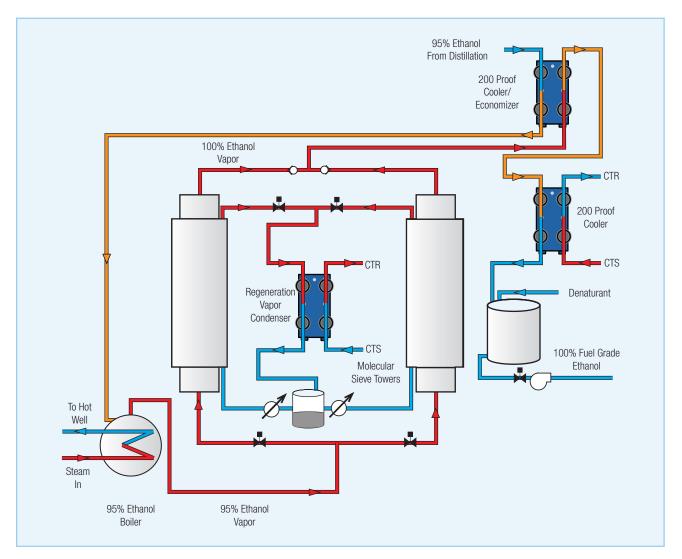




## Dehydration

A SUPERCHANGER Plate & Frame Unit functions as an economizer to preheat the 95% ethanol feeding the superheater. SUPERCHANGERs function as condensers and coolers for the hot, anhydrous ethanol product. A SUPERCHANGER with asymmetrical GXD plates serves as a thermally efficient molecular sieve regeneration condenser.





# Qualified Service Adds To Your Bottom Line

Dirt, deposits, scale and other foulants rob your PHEs of their efficiency. Continuing to operate them risks damage to your plates—damage that could lead to leaks, faulty operation and reduced exchanger service life. Faulty PHEs in turn pose damage risks to upstream and downstream equipment with expensive, unscheduled downtime for repairs.

Whether at your plant or in one of our authorized service centers, Tranter expertise will keep your PHEs running at peak efficiency. Our staff offers comprehensive OEM diagnostic and repair services on Tranter units, plus OEM-class parts and service standards for work on other brands of plate & frame units.

### On-Site Services

- Performance diagnostics
- Plate pressure washing
- Plate inspection
- Gasket checks and replacement
- Unit closing to factory specs

Your tailor-made on-site service contract will establish known costs for easier budget maintenance and reduce your process downtime. When you need to add plant capacity, Tranter's experienced field service/installation crews can complete HE modifications and reconfigurations efficiently within the constraints of your production schedule.

### **Tranter Center Services**

- Plate pressure washing and chemical cleaning
- Plate dye penetrant tests, checking for defects/pinholes
- Regasketing (with nameplate databasematched OEM gaskets)
- Unit refurbishment (frame repair, sandblasting and repainting)
- Complete plate pack service
- Reassembly and closing to factory specs
- Unit hydro testing (to confirm performance and process compatibility)



Our experienced technicians safely clean and regasket your plates, with all work guaranteed by written warranties covering materials and workmanship.

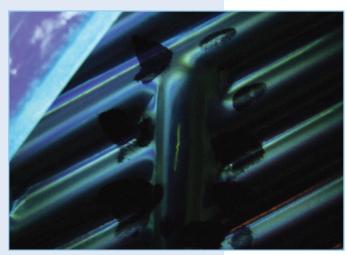


Plates and gaskets from other manufacturers are analyzed to determine if original specs still apply, and what cleaning procedures will be most effective.



Plates are immersed in caustic and acid baths compatible with the plate material.





Cleaned plates are 100% visually inspected and a sample is dye penetrant-tested for damage.



Plates are regasketed with OEM replacement gaskets, using a non-hardening, OEM-spec adhesive that does not require heat curing.



Tranter on-site teams stand ready to restore peak efficiency to your exchangers with minimal downtime.

### Why OEM Service Counts

You purchased a standard of performance with your new PHE. We are dedicated to restoring your unit to that standard. That's why we offer OEM parts and service. Following are examples of the care we offer to every customer:

- 1. If gaskets are failing drastically, we verify your current operation before replacing them.
- 2. Instead of conventional two-part epoxy adhesive that cracks, causing leakage, Tranter Service Centers use a softer Pliobond® adhesive, skillfully and evenly applied.
- 3. If plate damage was caused by over-tightening, we assist you with procedures to prevent this from recurring.
- 4. For Tranter SUPERCHANGERs, we compare your heat exchanger serial number with our model database to verify its original design conditions. Any deviation alerts us to ask for clarification.

With Tranter and its authorized service facilities, you can be sure you always get the right gaskets, the right plates, the friendliest service and our OEM Guarantee (a one-year warranty on new parts and a guarantee on workmanship and labor for on-site service).

## Waste Heat Recovery **Saves Energy**

Today's biofuels plants require optimized thermal integration technology. Heating and cooling of liquids comprises the core of ethanol manufacturing. Capturing surplus process heat and redirecting it to other areas of the plant significantly reduce energy costs. To go Green...think Blue.

Your Tranter representative can help survey all your surplus and counterflowing heat streams, providing you with recovery feasibility models, prioritized for economic impact:

- Juice
- Mash
- Beer
- 95% ethanol condenser
- 100% ethanol condenser
- 100% ethanol cooler
- Distillation column bottoms cooler
- Syrup condenser
- Dryer exhaust heat recovery

HEAT





GO GREEN. THINK BLUE.

# At the forefront of heat exchanger technology for more than 85 years

Tranter top quality, high-performance, proprietary products are on the job in demanding industrial and commercial installations around the world. And in every application, Tranter HE technology is contributing to 'green' initiatives with higher thermal efficiencies, easier maintenance and greater heat recovery potential. Backed by our comprehensive experience and worldwide presence (with subsidiary companies, agents, distributors and representatives worldwide), Tranter provides exceptional system performance, applications assistance and local service to every customer. Tranter makes it easier being 'green.' Contact us for a qualified discussion of your needs.



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